

無人航空機磁気探査をもとにしたデセプション島北部の磁化構造 Magnetic structure of the north part of Deception Island based on the aeromagnetic survey by a small unmanned airplane

坂中 伸也^{1*}; 船木 實²; 東野 伸一郎³; 中村 教博⁴; 岩田 尚能⁵; 小原 徳昭⁶; 桑原 幹夫⁷

SAKANAKA, Shin'ya^{1*}; FUNAKI, Minoru²; HIGASHINO, Shin-ichiro³; NAKAMURA, Norihiro⁴; IWATA, Naoyoshi⁵; OBARA, Noriaki⁶; KUWABARA, Mikio⁷

¹ 秋田大学, ² 国立極地研究所, ³ 九州大学, ⁴ 東北大学, ⁵ 山形大学, ⁶ ロボティスタ, ⁷ RC サービス

¹ Akita Univ., ² NIPR, ³ Kyushu Univ., ⁴ Tohoku Univ., ⁵ Yamagata Univ., ⁶ Robotista, ⁷ RC Service

Aerial magnetic survey was carried out in the part of the flight project of the autonomous unmanned aerial vehicles (UAV). The project was incorporated with National Institute of Polar Research (Japan), Korea Polar Research Institute, Chile Antarctic Institute, Bulgarian Antarctic research and Spanish Antarctic team. Magnetic anomaly data were acquired over the northern part of Deception Island (within South Shetland islands) in Bransfield Strait. It was the first time to succeed to get the geophysical data by a long-flight unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) in the area of Antarctica as already reported by our team. Due to the severe weather the flight was canceled over the southern half of the Deception Island and its surrounding sea area.

The flight altitude is about 780m averaged. The main survey lines are directed east-west and the intervals of the lines are about 1000m. Longest length of the main survey line is about 18km. Probably due to the unstable attitude of the UAV body by strong wind, some east-west lines are shortcutted regardless of pre-programmed 18km length courses. The flight courses were overlapped on the survey lines along the latitude of 62 degree 53 minute and the longitude of -60 degree 28 minute. On these lines each direction of the flight is opposite. Some unnatural unduration was seen around overlapped lines. These kinds of unduration are occurred due to the difference of the observed magnetic field on each line. These differences have to be corrected, now we have the reliable data for estimate the structure of the Deception Island.

Outstanding high magnetic anomaly is recognized over the eastern peak of the island. Preparing topographic digital data of the Deception Island and bathymetric data on surrounding sea area, we estimated the distribution and the intensity of magnetization.

キーワード: 南極, デセプション島, 無人航空機, 磁気探査, サウスシェトランド諸島

Keywords: Antarctica, Deception Island, Unmanned Aerial Vehicle, Magnetic Survey, South Shetland Islands