

Calorimetry of CaTiO₃-CaSiO₃ perovskites and high pressure dissociation boundary of CaMg₂SiO₆ diopside

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The enthalpies of perovskite(Pv.) solid solutions in the system CaTiO₃-CaSiO₃ have been measured at 805C by differential drop-solution calorimetry method in Pb₂B₂O₅ solvent, using a twin Calvet-type microcalorimeter. The enthalpy of CaSiO₃ (Pv.) was estimated to be about 11.3 kJ/mol obtained by linear extrapolation of the measured enthalpy data of the perovskite solid solutions.

Using the estimated enthalpy of CaSiO₃(Pv.), the transition enthalpy of CaSiO₃ wollastonite to perovskite at 298K was calculated as 108.5kJ/mol.

Using this thermochemical data, the phase boundary of CaMgSi₂O₆ diopside to CaSiO₃ perovskite + 0.5 SiO₂ stishovite + 0.5 Mg₂SiO₄ spinel was calculated : $P(\text{GPa}) = 2.45 \times 10^{-3}(K) + 14.4$