Gravity changes from the beginning of collapse to just before the larget eruption at Miyakejima volcano, 2000

Masato Furuya[1], Shuhei Okubo[2], Yoshiyuki Tanaka[3], Wenke Sun[4], Hidefumi Watanabe[5]

[1] ERI, [2] Earthquake Res. Inst., Univ. Tokyo, [3] ERI, Univ. Tokyo, [4] ERI, Univ Tokyo, [5] Earthq. Res. Inst., Univ. Tokyo

We carried out 3 sessions of hybrid gravity measurements from July 11 to August 12, 2000, and report the derived spatiotemporal gravity changes. We describe our models which may account for them. For the inversion, we also employed ground displacement data derived by GPS.

It is shown that a hydrothermal system started to form and change during the time period, and that the material density were getting lighter. Moreover, although its depth is estimated to be 4500 m depth at the beginning of July, we suggest that the deflation source has migrated to the shallower depth of 2000 m or less.