V0-036

Estimation of SO2 degassing at Miyake-jima volcano, on the basis of the piston model

Takao Ohminato[1], Hidefumi Watanabe[2]

[1] ERI, [2] Earthq. Res. Inst., Univ. Tokyo

Miyake-jima volcano has been degassing 3-4x10⁴ ton/d of SO2 since early September 2000. The piston-descending model, which has been proposed to explain characteristic seismic pulses observed in the early stage of the volcanic activity, provides relationship among pulse widths, geometrical property of the piston and the volume of magma reservoir. Estimated values of piston diameter and length are 300-600m and 3-3.5km, respectively, based on the descending rate of the caldera bottom, electro-magnetic observations and hypocenter distribution. Using these estimations, the volume of the magma reservoir becomes 1.5-7.1x10^{10m}3. Estimated duration of SO2 emission is 1.5-7 year if SO2 content of magma is 540ppm. The duration reaches 5.5-26 year if SO2 content is 2000ppm.