

# Groundwater Environment and Distribution of Shrines in Tokyo Metropolitan

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Groundwater environment is impacted by the urbanization in the big city. The Tokyo metropolitan have developed from 1603. The river improvement works, reclamation and many other works related with groundwater have made in these four centuries. The shrines are well known as landmarks of political and natural key points from the historical viewpoints.

Recently, the shrines still keep the green and nature in the Tokyo metropolitan and it shows the historical (incl. Present) groundwater environment. Some indicate the area of saltwater intrusion, others tell us the flood free area. Authors show the distribution of shrines and groundwater environment, which related with the geology and urbanization of the Tokyo metropolitan.