Neutron scattering study on amorphous ice and amorphous clathrate hydrates

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Amorphous ice and clathrate hydrates of several simple guest molecules were prepared by using our homemade cryostat for vapor-deposited samples. The neutron diffraction and small-angle scattering measurements of the prepared samples revealed the structural relaxation occurring far below the glass transition temperature and cage-like local structure in amorphous clathrate hydrates, and accompanying structural ordering around second nearest neighbors and density homogenization in 3nm order. The low-energy excitations (boson peak) of both systems were found below 6meV in their inelastic neutron scattering experiments. The relation between the low-energy excitation and the ordering of the hydrogen-bonded systems was also clarified in this study.