

## Choking up of rivers and formations of new lakes caused by land sliding accompanied with the 1854 Ansei Tokai-Nankai earthquakes

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We found out 13 records of description of choking up of rivers and formations of new lakes accompanied by the 1854 Ansei Tokai-Nankai earthquakes.

(1) The fuji river was choked up at Shibakawa town by the landsliding of the east slope of Mt. Shiratori, and a stone monument was made at Hashiue village.

(2) A pond was formed at Ikenotani village in the valley of Inago river, which is a branch of Fuji river.

(3) A landslide occurred at Ita village in Shimada city, Shizuoka prefecture, and a lake Yakuraike was formed.

(4) The slope of Toomiba Hill slipped and Sasama river was choked up, and a lake of four kilometers was formed in Kawane Town, Shizuoka prefecture.

(5) A land slide occurred on the slope of Komyoji hill, Tenryu city, Shizuoka prefecture.

(6) Water of two small rivers once dried up and it recovered on the next days of the Ansei Nankai earthquake in Satonoura Village, Susami Town, Wakayama prefecture.

(7) Water of the Kizu river, Kyoto prefecture increased two days after the 1854 Ansei Nankai earthquake.

(8) A stream of a creak was choked by gushed sand in Kawauchi town on the delta of the Yoshino river, Tokushima city.

(9) Stream of Nishinotani valley in Ebikawa village, Anan city, Tokushima prefecture dried up.

(10) Shirakawa river was choked up at Arinoki valley, Kohoku town, Kochi prefecture.

(11) Iyoki river was dried up at the occurrence of the main shock of the 1854 Ansei Nankai earthquake at Saka town, Kochi prefecture.

(12) Choja river was dried up at Niyodo village, Kochi prefecture.

(13) Somebody called that a flood will soon come at Misaki village, Tosashimizu city, Kochi prefecture, two days after the 1854 Ansei nankai earthquake. Just after it, water fully flooded in a dried up stream.