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APE031-P04

会場: コンベンションホール

時間: 5月25日 10:30-13:00

北半球大陸氷床の出現期における北大西洋の冰山事件 North Atlantic icebergs in early glacial periods after intensification of Northern Hemisphere glaciation

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We investigated an iceberg discharge regime in early glacial periods after intensification of Northern Hemisphere glaciation by the examination of rock magnetic properties of marine sediments recovered at Site U1314 in the Gardar Drift (North Atlantic) during IODP Expedition 306. We constructed an age model during 2.76-2.10 Ma by tuning a newly created index [magnetic susceptibility (MS) + natural gamma radiation (NGR)] to the LR04 oxygen isotope stack record between the MIS 80 glacial and the MIS G7 interglacial periods. A NGR-MS index record indicates that a single iceberg surge occurred during individual glacial periods before MIS100, and in contrast, sawtooth-like fluctuations of iceberg surges occurred during glacial periods after MIS 100. In addition, the millennial-scale iceberg surges were dominated within glacial stages during intervals when ratios of LR04 oxygen isotope stack surpassed approximately 3.5 per mil. These are comparable to the climate changes in Pleistocene glacial periods, such as Dansgaard-Oeschger cycles and Bond cycles during the last glacial, suggesting that circum-North Atlantic continental ice sheets have oscillated and have calved icebergs in a similar manner at least since MIS 100.

キーワード: 冰山, 北半球の氷床化, 北大西洋

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