

## Evaporation of forsterite controlled by H<sub>2</sub>O/H<sub>2</sub> in the ambient gas

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Evaporation experiments on forsterite have been revealed its evaporation kinetics in vacuum (free-evaporation regime) and in the presence of low-pressure hydrogen gas (hydrogen reaction-dominated regime). Tsuchiyama et al. (1999, GCA) proposed another evaporation regime called H<sub>2</sub>O/H<sub>2</sub> buffer-dominated regime (HBD), where evaporation is controlled by the H<sub>2</sub>O/H<sub>2</sub> ratio in the ambient gas. The HBD evaporation regime is important to consider the dust evolution in protoplanetary disks, but no experimental study has been done to investigate the evaporation kinetics. We have performed evaporation experiments on forsterite at low pressures with controlled H<sub>2</sub>O/H<sub>2</sub> ratios, and have found that evaporation rates are controlled by the H<sub>2</sub>O/H<sub>2</sub> ratio as proposed by Tsuchiyama et al. (1999).

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